

Lexis Practice Advisor[®] Canada: In-House Counsel Desk

Built by legal experts for In-House Counsel



IHC DESK MODULES AND TOPICS

- COMMERCIAL
- CORPORATE
- EMPLOYMENT
- IN-HOUSE COUNSEL
- INSOLVENCY & RESTRUCTURING
- INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & TECHNOLOGY

Advertising and Marketing

[Online Advertising and Linking](#)
[Social Media](#)

Banking and Lending

[Negotiable Instruments and Promissory Notes](#)
[Lending – General Overview](#)
[Intercreditor Agreements](#)
[Guarantees and Letters of Credit](#)
[Asset-Based Lending](#)
[Equipment Financing](#)
[Acquisition Financing](#)
[Intellectual Property Financing](#)
[Forbearance Agreements](#)
[FATCA](#)
[Islamic Finance](#)
[Banking and Lending – Cross Border](#)
[Cryptocurrency](#)
[Crowdfunding](#)

Business Structures and Governance

[Business Corporations](#)
[Corporate Housekeeping](#)
[Joint Ventures](#)
[Delaware Business Corporations](#)
[Delaware Limited Liability Companies](#)
[Liability of Directors and Officers](#)
[Board Composition and Mandates](#)
[Compliance Controls](#)
[Public Company Operations](#)
[Enhancing Corporate Governance](#)
[Special Circumstances](#)

Commercial Insolvency

[Commercial Bankruptcy](#)
[Receiverships](#)
[Commercial Proposals](#)
[CCAA Proceedings](#)
[Debtor-In-Possession \(DIP\) Financing](#)

Commercial Real Estate

[Real Estate Structures](#)
[Leasing](#)

Competition Law

[Competition Act Review Process](#)
[Investment Canada Act Review Process](#)
[Canada Transportation Act Review Process](#)

Franchising

[Franchising Documentation](#)
[Franchise Disclosure](#)
[Canada-U.S. Franchise Expansion](#)

Intellectual Property

[Conducting IP Due Diligence](#)
[Patent Law and Regulation](#)
[Copyright Law and Regulation](#)
[Applying for Copyright Registration](#)
[Copyright Contracts](#)
[Industrial Design Law and Regulation](#)
[Industrial Design Contracts](#)
[Trade Secret Law](#)
[Trade Secret Contracts](#)
[U.S. Joint Venture Agreements](#)

Products and Services Management

[Product Liability and Recalls](#)
[Consumer Protection](#)
[Dangerous Goods](#)

Purchase and Sale of a Business (Private Company)

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Regulatory Approvals](#)
[Due Diligence](#)
[Pension and Benefits](#)
[Financing the Deal](#)
[Share Purchase](#)
[Asset Purchase](#)
[Employment Issues in Asset and Share Purchase Transactions](#)

Contract Drafting and Management

[Boilerplate Clauses](#)
[Commercial Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Agreements](#)

Industry Overviews

[Oil and Gas](#)

International Guidance

[Doing Business in Key Global Jurisdictions](#)
[Getting the Deal Through Handbooks](#)
[Insolvency – United States](#)
[Patents – Jurisdictional Comparison Charts](#)
[Trade-marks – Jurisdictional Comparison Charts](#)
[Private Acquisitions: Preliminary Agreements](#)
[Private Acquisitions: Due Diligence](#)

Alberta

Establishing a Corporation under the ABCA

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[The Incorporation Process](#)
[Organizational Matters](#)
[Shares and Share Capital](#)
[Registrations](#)

Establishing a Corporation under the CBCA

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[The Incorporation Process](#)
[Organizational Matters](#)
[Shares and Share Capital](#)
[Registrations](#)

Corporate Management and Control under the ABCA

[Shareholders](#)
[Shareholder Agreements](#)
[Directors and Officers](#)
[Proxies](#)
[Proxy Contests](#)

Corporate Management and Control under the CBCA

[Shareholders](#)
[Shareholder Agreements](#)
[Directors and Officers](#)

Ongoing Reporting and Compliance Issues under the ABCA

[Annual Filings and Returns](#)
[Annual General Meeting](#)
[Financial Statements](#)
[Audits and Auditors](#)

Ongoing Reporting and Compliance Issues under the CBCA

[Annual Filings and Returns](#)
[Annual General Meeting](#)
[Financial Statements](#)
[Audits and Auditors](#)

Fundamental Changes and Dissolution under the ABCA

[Fundamental Changes](#)
[Court Ordered Winding-Up](#)
[Revival of a Corporation](#)
[Voluntary Winding-Up](#)

Fundamental Changes and Dissolution under the CBCA

[Fundamental Changes](#)
[Court Ordered Winding-Up](#)
[Voluntary Winding-Up](#)
[Revival of a Corporation](#)

Corporate Liability

[Liability of Directors and Officers](#)
[Liability of Shareholders](#)
[Liability of the Corporation](#)

Other Types of Corporations

[Not-for-Profit Corporations](#)
[Extra-Provincial and Foreign Corporations](#)
[Professional Corporations](#)

Corporate Restructuring under the CBCA

[Restructuring Debt](#)
[Plans of Arrangement](#)

Joint Ventures

[Key Features](#)
[Advantages and Disadvantages](#)
[Unincorporated and Incorporated Joint Ventures Formation](#)
[Joint Venture Agreements](#)
[Transfer and Termination](#)
[Tax Considerations](#)

Purchase and Sale of a Business (Private Company)

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Regulatory Approvals](#)
[Due Diligence](#)
[Conducting IP Due Diligence](#)
[Documenting the Deal – Asset Purchase](#)
[Documenting the Deal – Share Purchase](#)
[Pension and Benefits](#)
[Financing the Deal](#)

Corporate Tax Considerations

[Rollovers](#)

Contract Clauses for Corporate Lawyers

[Boilerplate Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Agreements](#)
[Glossary for the Canada Business Corporations Act](#)

British Columbia

Establishing a Company under the BCBCA

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[The Incorporation Process](#)
[Organizational Matters](#)
[Shares and Share Capital](#)
[Registrations](#)

Establishing a Corporation under the CBCA

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[The Incorporation Process](#)
[Organizational Matters](#)
[Shares and Share Capital](#)
[Registrations](#)

Corporate Management and Control under the BCBCA

Shareholders
Shareholder Agreements
Directors and Officers
Proxies
Proxy Contests

Corporate Management and Control under the CBCA

[Shareholders](#)
[Shareholder Agreements](#)
[Directors and Officers](#)
[Proxies](#)
[Proxy Contests](#)

Ongoing Reporting and Compliance Issues under the BCBCA

[Annual Filings and Returns](#)
[Annual General Meeting](#)
[Financial Statements](#)
[Audits and Auditors](#)

Ongoing Reporting and Compliance Issues under the CBCA

[Annual Filings and Returns](#)
[Annual General Meeting](#)
[Financial Statements](#)
[Audits and Auditors](#)

Fundamental Changes and Dissolution under the CBCA

[Fundamental Changes](#)
[Court Ordered Winding-Up](#)
[Voluntary Winding-Up](#)
[Revival of a Corporation](#)

Other Types of Corporations

[Not-for-Profit Corporations](#)
[Extra-Provincial and Foreign Corporations](#)
[Professional Corporations](#)

Corporate Liability

[Liability of Directors and Officers](#)
[Liability of Shareholders](#)
[Liability of the Corporation](#)

Corporate Restructuring under the CBCA

[Restructuring Debt](#)
[Plans of Arrangement](#)

Joint Ventures

[Key Features](#)
[Advantages and Disadvantages](#)
[Unincorporated and Incorporated Joint Ventures](#)
[Formation](#)
[Joint Venture Agreements](#)
[Transfer and Termination](#)
[Tax Considerations](#)

Purchase and Sale of a Business (Private Company)

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Regulatory Approvals](#)
[Due Diligence](#)
[Conducting IP Due Diligence](#)
[Documenting the Deal – Asset Purchase](#)
[Documenting the Deal – Share Purchase](#)
[Financing the Deal](#)

Corporate Tax Considerations

[Rollovers](#)

Contract Clauses for Corporate Lawyers

[Boilerplate Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Agreements](#)
[Glossary for the Canada Business Corporations Act](#)

Ontario

Establishing a Corporation under the OBCA

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[The Incorporation Process](#)
[Organizational Matters](#)
[Shares and Share Capital](#)
[Registrations](#)

Establishing a Corporation under the CBCA

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[The Incorporation Process](#)
[Organizational Matters](#)
[Shares and Share Capital](#)
[Registrations](#)

Corporate Management and Control under the OBCA

[Shareholders](#)
[Shareholder Agreements](#)
[Directors and Officers](#)
[Proxies](#)
[Proxy Contests](#)

Corporate Management and Control under the CBCA

[Shareholders](#)
[Shareholder Agreements](#)
[Directors and Officers](#)
[Proxies](#)
[Proxy Contests](#)

Ongoing Reporting and Compliance Issues under the OBCA

[Annual Filings and Returns](#)
[Annual General Meeting](#)
[Financial Statements](#)
[Audits and Auditors](#)

Ongoing Reporting and Compliance Issues under the CBCA

[Annual Filings and Returns](#)
[Annual General Meeting](#)
[Financial Statements](#)
[Audits and Auditors](#)

Fundamental Changes and Dissolution under the OBCA

[Fundamental Changes](#)
[Court Ordered Winding-Up](#)
[Voluntary Winding-Up](#)
[Revival of a Corporation](#)

Fundamental Changes and Dissolution under the CBCA

[Fundamental Changes](#)
[Court Ordered Winding-Up](#)
[Voluntary Winding-Up](#)
[Revival of a Corporation](#)

Other Types of Corporations

[Not-for-Profit Corporations](#)
[Extra-Provincial and Foreign Corporations](#)
[Professional Corporations](#)

Corporate Liability

[Liability of Directors and Officers](#)
[Liability of Shareholders](#)
[Liability of the Corporation](#)

Corporate Restructuring under the OBCA

[Plans of Arrangement](#)

Corporate Restructuring under the CBCA

[Restructuring Debt](#)
[Plans of Arrangement](#)

Partnership

[General Partnerships](#)
[Limited Partnerships](#)
[Limited Liability Partnerships](#)
[Tax Considerations](#)

Joint Ventures

[Key Features](#)
[Advantages and Disadvantages](#)
[Unincorporated and Incorporated Joint Ventures](#)
[Formation](#)
[Joint Venture Agreements](#)
[Transfer and Termination](#)
[Tax Considerations](#)

Purchase and Sale of a Business (Private Company)

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Regulatory Approvals](#)
[Due Diligence](#)
[Conducting IP Due Diligence](#)
[Documenting the Deal – Asset Purchase](#)
[Documenting the Deal – Share Purchase](#)
[Pension and Benefits](#)
[Financing the Deal](#)

Corporate Tax Considerations

[Rollovers](#)

Contract Clauses for Corporate Lawyers

[Boilerplate Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Agreements](#)
[Glossary for the Canada Business Corporations Act](#)

CBCA

Establishing a Corporation under the CBCA

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[The Incorporation Process](#)
[Organizational Matters](#)
[Shares and Share Capital](#)
[Registrations](#)

Corporate Management and Control under the CBCA

[Shareholders](#)
[Shareholder Agreements](#)
[Directors and Officers](#)
[Proxies](#)
[Proxy Contests](#)

Ongoing Reporting and Compliance Issues under the CBCA

[Annual Filings and Returns](#)
[Annual General Meeting](#)
[Financial Statements](#)
[Audits and Auditors](#)

Fundamental Changes and Dissolution under the CBCA

[Fundamental Changes](#)
[Court Ordered Winding-Up](#)
[Voluntary Winding-Up](#)
[Revival of a Corporation](#)

Corporate Liability

[Liability of Directors and Officers](#)
[Liability of Shareholders](#)
[Liability of the Corporation](#)

Corporate Restructuring under the CBCA

[Restructuring Debt](#)
[Plans of Arrangement](#)

Contract Clauses for Corporate Lawyers

[Boilerplate Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Clauses](#)
[Common Commercial Agreements](#)
[Glossary for the Canada Business Corporations Act](#)

Corporate Tax Considerations

[Rollovers](#)

International

United States

[Delaware Business Corporations](#)
[Delaware Limited Liability Companies](#)
[Delaware General Partnerships](#)
[Delaware Limited Partnerships](#)
[Delaware Limited Liability Partnerships](#)
[Private Acquisitions: Preliminary Agreements](#)
[Private Acquisitions: Due Diligence](#)
[Regulation of Foreign Private Issuers](#)
[Joint Venture Agreements](#)

Bribery and Corruption

[Anti-Corruption Regulation in Jurisdiction](#)

EMPLOYMENT

Commencing the Employment Relationship

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Employment Status](#)
[Immigration](#)
[Recruitment and Hiring](#)
[Employment Contracts](#)

Managing the Employment Relationship

[Workplace Policies](#)
[Discipline and Performance Management](#)
[Workplace Privacy](#)
[Social Media in the Workplace](#)

Labour Relations

[Union Organizing and Certification](#)
[Collective Bargaining](#)
[Managing in a Unionized Workplace](#)
[Glossary](#)

Terminating the Employment Relationship

[Without Cause Dismissal](#)
[Just Cause Dismissal](#)
[Constructive Dismissal](#)
[Frustration, Resignation and Retirement](#)
[Settlements](#)
[Sale of a Business](#)
[Bankruptcy and Receivership](#)

Employment Litigation

[Client Consultation](#)
[Client Communication](#)
[Demand Letters](#)
[Tort Claims](#)
[Mitigation](#)
[Deductions from Wrongful Dismissal Damages](#)
[Injunctions against Ex-Employees](#)
[Pleadings – Employee](#)
[Pleadings – Employer](#)
[Summary Judgment Motions](#)
[Alternative Dispute Resolution](#)
[Enforcing Settlements and Judgments](#)

Minimum Employment Standards

[Alberta](#)
[British Columbia](#)
[Ontario](#)
[Federal](#)
[Employment Standards Tables](#)

Human Rights

[Alberta](#)
[British Columbia](#)
[Ontario](#)
[Federal](#)

Alberta Civil Practice and Procedure

[Initiating a Claim](#)
[Defending a Claim](#)
[Replies and Counterclaims](#)

British Columbia Civil Practice and Procedure

[Initiating a Claim](#)
[Defending a Claim](#)
[Replies and Counterclaims](#)
[Service](#)

Ontario Civil Practice and Procedure

[Initiating a Claim](#)
[Defending a Claim](#)
[Replies and Counterclaims](#)
[Service](#)
[Motions](#)

International Employment Law Guides

[North America](#)
[South America](#)
[Central America](#)
[Asia and Australia](#)
[Europe – E.U. Countries](#)
[Europe – Non-E.U. Countries](#)
[Africa and the Middle East](#)

Resources

[Legislative Updates](#)
[Table of Concordance](#)
[Ontario Ministry of Labour Forms](#)
[Ontario Labour Relations Board Forms](#)
[Federal Labour Standards Forms](#)
[Alberta Court Forms](#)
[British Columbia Court Forms](#)
[Ontario Court Forms](#)
[Alberta Human Rights Forms](#)
[British Columbia Human Rights Forms](#)
[Ontario Human Rights Forms](#)
[Other Forms](#)

Skills Centre

[Marketing and Business Development](#)

[Media Relations](#)

[Communication](#)

[Self-Promotion](#)

[Presentation Skills](#)

[Negotiation](#)

[Business Etiquette and Professionalism](#)

Ontario Practice Management

[Opening a Law Practice](#)

[File Management](#)

[Client Communication Policies](#)

[Accounting and Trust Accounts](#)

IN-HOUSE COUNSEL

Business Skills for In-House Counsel

- [Business Alignment](#)
- [Developing People](#)
- [Finance and Accounting](#)
- [Management of External Counsel](#)
- [Strategic Management](#)
- [Operational Management](#)
- [Project Management](#)
- [Leadership](#)
- [Doing Business in Key Global Jurisdictions](#)
- [Getting the Deal Through Handbooks](#)

Commercial Law and Contract Drafting

- [Boilerplate Clauses](#)
- [Common Commercial Clauses](#)
- [Common Commercial Agreements](#)
- [Leasing](#)
- [Consumer Protection](#)
- [Negotiable Instruments and Promissory Notes](#)
- [Joint Ventures](#)
- [U.S. Joint Venture Agreements](#)

Corporate Law (CBCA)

- [Shareholders](#)
- [Shareholder Agreements](#)
- [Directors and Officers](#)
- [Annual Filings and Returns](#)
- [Annual General Meeting](#)
- [Financial Statements](#)
- [Audits and Auditors](#)
- [Shares and Share Capital](#)

Corporate Law (OBCA)

- [Shareholders](#)
- [Shareholder Agreements](#)
- [Directors and Officers](#)
- [Annual Filings and Returns](#)
- [Annual General Meeting](#)
- [Financial Statements](#)
- [Audits and Auditors](#)
- [Shares and Share Capital](#)

Corporate Law (ABCA)

- [Shareholders](#)
- [Shareholder Agreements](#)
- [Annual Filings and Returns](#)
- [Annual General Meeting](#)
- [Financial Statements](#)
- [Audits and Auditors](#)

Corporate Law (BCBCA)

- [Shareholder Agreements](#)
- [Annual Filings and Returns](#)
- [Annual General Meeting](#)
- [Financial Statements](#)
- [Audits and Auditors](#)
- [Shares and Share Capital](#)

Purchase and Sale of a Business

- [Preliminary Matters](#)
- [Regulatory Approvals](#)
- [Due Diligence](#)
- [Documenting the Deal – Asset Purchase](#)
- [Documenting the Deal – Share Purchase](#)
- [Pension and Benefits](#)
- [Financing the Deal](#)

Corporate Liability

- [Liability of Directors and Officers](#)
- [Liability of Shareholders](#)
- [Liability of the Corporation](#)

Industry Overviews

- [Oil and Gas](#)

Employment Law

- [Independent Contractors](#)
- [Employment Contracts](#)
- [Enforcement of Employment Standards](#)
- [Wages, Hours of Work and Overtime](#)
- [Statutory Holidays and Vacations](#)
- [Maternity and Parental Leave](#)
- [Compassionate Care Leave](#)
- [Reservist Leave](#)
- [Other Leaves of Absence](#)
- [Statutory Termination Provisions](#)
- [Employment Issues in Asset and Share Purchase Transactions](#)
- [Severance Packages](#)
- [Just Cause Terminations](#)
- [Constructive Dismissal](#)
- [Frustration, Resignation and Retirement](#)
- [Discipline and Performance Management](#)
- [Workplace Policies](#)
- [Human Rights in the Workplace](#)

Intellectual Property

[Conducting IP Due Diligence](#)
[Patent Law and Regulation](#)
[Patent Disputes](#)
[Copyright Law and Regulation](#)
[Copyright Contracts](#)
[Copyright Disputes](#)
[Trade-mark Disputes](#)
[Trade-mark Protection in Other Jurisdictions](#)
[Industrial Design Law and Regulation](#)
[Industrial Design Contracts](#)
[Trade Secret Law](#)
[Trade Secret Contracts](#)
[Trade Secret Disputes](#)
[Cryptocurrency](#)

Technology, E-Commerce and Privacy

[Confidentiality](#)
[Privacy](#)
[E-Commerce and E-Contracting](#)
[Electronic Signatures and Encryption](#)
[Social Media](#)
[Online Advertising and Linking](#)
[Anti-Spam Legislation](#)
[IT Systems](#)
[Cloud Computing](#)
[Domain Names](#)
[Domain Name Disputes](#)

Insolvency and Restructuring

[Commercial Bankruptcy](#)
[Receiverships](#)
[Commercial Proposals](#)
[CCAA Proceedings](#)
[Forbearance Agreements](#)

Ultimate Corporate Counsel Guide

[The Legal Department](#)
[Business Communications](#)
[Employment Law](#)
[Human Rights in the Workplace](#)
[Labour Relations Law](#)
[Privacy](#)
[Health and Safety and Workers' Compensation](#)
[Compensation and Benefits](#)
[Immigration Law](#)
[Corporate Governance](#)
[Common Business Agreements](#)
[Intellectual Property](#)
[Insurance Law](#)
[Directors' Meetings](#)
[Shareholders' Meetings](#)
[Advertising and Marketing Law](#)
[International Issues](#)
[Competition Law](#)
[Risk Management](#)
[Tax and Accounting](#)
[Environmental Law](#)
[Securities Law](#)
[E-Discovery](#)
[Litigation and ADR](#)
[Additional Corporate Excerpts](#)

UCCG Newsletters

[2016](#)

INSOLVENCY & RESTRUCTURING

Administrative Officials and Courts

[Superintendent of Bankruptcy](#)
[Official Receivers](#)
[Registrar](#)
[Courts of Original Jurisdiction](#)
[Court of Appeal](#)
[Supreme Court of Canada](#)

Commercial Bankruptcy

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Voluntary Bankruptcy](#)
[Involuntary Bankruptcy](#)
[Deemed Assignment](#)
[Stay of Proceedings](#)
[Creditors](#)
[Proofs of Claim \(Secured, Unsecured, Priority, Deferred, Equity\)](#)
[Appointment, Affirmation, Removal or Substitution of Trustee](#)
[Trustee's Duties, Rights and Protection](#)
[Section 81 Claims under the BIA](#)
[Copyright and Trademarks](#)
[Bankruptcy of a Tenant](#)
[Section 38 BIA Proceedings](#)
[Oppression Remedy and Derivative Actions](#)
[Sale of Assets](#)
[Distribution of Proceeds of Realization](#)
[Securities Firms Special Provisions – Part XIII of the BIA](#)
[Preferences and Transfers at Undervalue](#)
[Financial Institutions Special Provisions and Eligible Financial Contracts](#)
[Provincial Preferences and Fraudulent Conveyances](#)
[Legislation](#)
[Interim Receivers \(Section 46 of the BIA\)](#)

Personal Bankruptcy

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Bankruptcy Proceedings](#)
[Stay of Bankruptcy Proceedings](#)
[Disputing, Dismissing or Annuling Bankruptcy Proceedings](#)
[The Bankrupt](#)
[Trustee in Bankruptcy, Interim Receivers and Inspectors](#)
[Creditors](#)
[Discharge of a Bankrupt](#)
[Consumer Proposals](#)

Construction Liens

[Construction Lien](#)
[Preservation of the Lien](#)
[Written Notice of the Lien](#)
[Assignment of the Lien](#)
[Release or Discharge of the Lien](#)
[Perfecting the Claim for Lien](#)
[Defending the Claim, Counterclaim or Crossclaim](#)

[Referring the Action to the Master](#)
[Trial by a Judge](#)
[The Settlement Meeting](#)
[Judgment](#)
[Improvements](#)
[Last Supply](#)
[Substantial Performance](#)
[Rights to Information](#)
[Adjustment of Priorities](#)
[Vacating Liens](#)
[Proceeding against a Bankrupt](#)
[Miscellaneous Proceedings](#)
[Distribution of Trust Funds](#)
[Appointment of a Trustee or Receiver](#)
[Sale after Judgment](#)

Receiverships

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Court Appointment of a Receiver](#)
[Model Appointment Orders](#)
[Stay of Proceedings](#)
[Receivers' Charges](#)
[Disposal of Collateral](#)
[Interim Receivers \(Section 47 of the BIA\)](#)
[Rejection/Assignment of Contracts and Supply Issues](#)
[Receivers and Employees](#)
[Landlord's Rights/Leases](#)
[Section 81 Claims under the BIA](#)
[Receiver's Reporting Requirements under the BIA](#)
[Discharge of the Receiver](#)

Commercial Proposals (BIA Part III, Division 1)

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Initiating the Proposal Process](#)
[Notice of Intention to File a Proposal](#)
[Stay of Proceedings](#)
[Interim Receivers \(Section 47.1 of the BIA\)](#)
[Disclaimer of Agreements, Leases and Assignments](#)
[Eligible Financial Contracts](#)
[The Definitive Proposal](#)
[Required Terms](#)
[Approval or Rejection of Proposal](#)
[Effect of Approval, Non-Approval, Default and Full Performance](#)
[Annulment of Proposals](#)
[Superintendent of Bankruptcy Directives](#)
[DIP Financing](#)
[Sale of Assets](#)
[Interaction of BIA with CCAA](#)
[International Insolvencies: BIA](#)

CCAA Proceedings

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Model Initial Order](#)
[The Role of the Monitor](#)
[CCAA Charges](#)
[Stay of Proceedings](#)
[Disclaimer and Assignment of Agreements](#)
[Supply/Credit/Critical Suppliers/Set-Off](#)
[Eligible Financial Contracts](#)
[Debtor's Governance and Business Issues](#)
[The Plan of Arrangement](#)
[Third-Party Releases](#)
[Required Terms](#)
[Creditor Approval](#)
[Court Approval](#)
[Interaction with the BIA](#)
[Sale of Assets](#)
[DIP Financing](#)
[Claims Bar Process](#)
[International Insolvencies: CCAA](#)

Forbearance Agreements

[Introduction to Forbearance Agreements](#)
[Drafting and Negotiating Forbearance Agreements](#)

CBCA Plans of Arrangement

[Preliminary Matters](#)
[Restructuring Debt under the CBCA](#)
[Negotiating the Arrangement](#)
[Arrangement Documents](#)
[Approval Process](#)
[Recognition in Foreign Jurisdictions](#)

Debtor-In-Possession (DIP) Financing

[Introduction](#)
[The DIP Loan Agreement](#)
[DIP Charge](#)
[Court Approval of DIP Financing](#)
[Effect of the Indalex Supreme Court of Canada Decision](#)

Asset Purchase Agreements (See also Sale Procedures)

["As is, Where is"](#)
[Vesting – Sales Free and Clear](#)
[Sale and Investor Solicitation Process](#)
[Sale to Related Parties](#)
[Special Drafting Considerations](#)
[Court Approval Process](#)
[Model Approval and Vesting Order](#)

Sale Procedures (See also Asset Purchase Agreements)

[Sale by Tender](#)
[Private Sale by Receivers](#)
[Sale by a Trustee in Bankruptcy](#)
[PPSA Sale and Foreclosure Notices](#)
[Stalking Horse Process](#)
[Credit Bidding and Loan to Own](#)

Directors and Officers

[Fiduciary Duties of Directors and Officers](#)
[Oppression Remedy and Derivative Actions](#)
[Statutory Liabilities](#)

Lender Liability

[Contract and Tort Claims](#)
[Lender Control Claims](#)

Cross-Border Insolvencies

[BIA and CCAA: Cross-Border Insolvencies](#)
[Court-to-Court Communication Protocols](#)
[Centre of Main Interest](#)
[Foreign Proceedings and Foreign Representatives](#)

Special Issues Relating to Partnerships

[Bankruptcy of a Partnership](#)
[Application of the CCAA to Partnerships](#)
[Consolidating Estates of Bankrupt Partners](#)
[Distributing Partnership Assets](#)

The Winding-up and Restructuring Act (WURA)

[Application of the WURA](#)
[Winding-up Orders](#)
[Role of the Liquidator](#)
[Stay of Proceedings](#)
[Creditors and Distribution Schemes](#)
[Preferences, Transfers under Value and Other Reviewable Transactions](#)

The Farm Debt Mediation Act (FDMA)

[Eligibility](#)
[Procedure](#)

The Wage Earner Protection Program Act (WEPPA)

[Applicability](#)
[Procedure](#)
[Structure](#)

International Insolvencies

[Europe/U.K.](#)
[United States](#)
[Worldwide](#)
[Getting the Deal Through Guides](#)

Glossary

[Defined Terms in Related Legislation](#)

Patents

- [Patent Law and Regulation](#)
- [Drafting and Filing a Patent Application](#)
- [Prosecuting a Patent Application](#)
- [Post-Grant Procedures and Issues](#)
- [Patent Disputes](#)
- [Patent Contracts](#)
- [Patent Issues in Pharma](#)
- [Patents for Computer-Implemented Inventions](#)

Trade-marks

- [Trade-mark Law and Regulation](#)
- [Filing a Trade-mark Application](#)
- [Prosecuting a Trade-mark Application](#)
- [Opposition Proceedings](#)
- [Trade-mark Disputes](#)
- [Trade-mark Protection in Other Jurisdictions](#)

Copyright

- [Copyright Law and Regulation](#)
- [Applying for Copyright Registration](#)
- [Copyright Contracts](#)
- [Copyright Disputes](#)

Trade Secrets

- [Trade Secret Law](#)
- [Trade Secret Contracts](#)
- [Trade Secret Disputes](#)

Industrial Designs

- [Industrial Design Law and Regulation](#)
- [Applying for Industrial Design Registration](#)
- [Industrial Design Contracts](#)

IP Disputes

- [Trade-mark Disputes](#)
- [Patent Disputes](#)
- [Domain Name Disputes](#)
- [Trade Secret Disputes](#)
- [Copyright Disputes](#)

IP Issues in Corporate/Commercial Transactions

- [Conducting IP Due Diligence](#)
- [U.S. Joint Venture Agreements](#)

E-Commerce and Internet

- [E-Commerce and E-Contracting](#)
- [Online Advertising and Linking](#)
- [Social Media](#)
- [Website Development and Management](#)
- [Anti-Spam Legislation](#)
- [Cryptocurrency](#)
- [Crowdfunding](#)

Information Security and Data Protection

- [Freedom of Information](#)
- [Electronic Signatures and Encryption](#)
- [Privacy](#)
- [Confidentiality](#)
- [Cybersecurity](#)

IP Issues in Software and IT

- [Domain Names](#)
- [Domain Name Disputes](#)
- [Patents for Computer-Implemented Inventions](#)

Software and IT Systems

- [Cloud Computing](#)
- [IT Systems](#)
- [Software Licence Agreements](#)

Media and Entertainment

- [Media and Entertainment Law](#)

United States Patent Prosecution

- [Navigating the USPTO](#)
- [Applying for Utility Patents](#)
- [Post-Issuance](#)
- [Patent Term and Modification](#)
- [International Applications](#)
- [Prosecuting Design Applications](#)

International Guidance

- [Jurisdictional Guides](#)
- [Jurisdictional Comparison Charts – Patents](#)
- [Jurisdictional Comparison Charts –](#)